

過去形(4)

中学2年生コース

Today's goal

1. 疑問詞+過去形(be動詞)を使えるようになる。
2. 過去形復習

at that time
当時

excited
興奮した

convenience
store
コンビニ

be late for
...に遅れる

be in time for
...に間に合う

on time
時間通りに

alone
ひとりで

noisy
うるさい

be different
from
...と異なる

difficult
難しい

field
野原

make a
promise
約束をする

husband
夫

wife
妻

carefully
注意深く

daughter
娘

過去形の作り方

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| ほとんどの 規則動詞 | -ed をつける | play help visit | played helped visited |
| eで終わる 動詞 | -d をつける | arrive like use | arrived liked used |
| 語尾が 子音字+y で終わる動詞 | yをiに変えて- edをつける | study carry cry | studied carried cried |
| アクセントのある 短母音+子音字 で終わる動詞 | 子音字を重ね て-edをつける | stop drop plan | stopped dropped planned |
| 不規則動詞 | | have go | had went |

不規則動詞

| 原形 | 過去形 | 原形 | 過去形 | 原形 | 過去形 |
|--------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| begin | | bring | | buy | |
| come | | do | | eat | |
| forget | | get | | give | |
| go | | have | | hear | |
| know | | leave | | make | |
| meet | | put | | read | |
| run | | say | | see | |
| sell | | send | | sing | |
| speak | | swim | | take | |
| teach | | tell | | write | |

| 主語 | 補語or動詞 | 肯定文 | 否定文 | 疑問文 |
|------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| I | help one's mother | I helped my mother. | I didn't help my mother. | Did I help my mother? |
| you | happy | | | |
| he | call one's father | | | |
| they | lucky | | | |
| we | swim in the pool | | | |
| she | beautiful | | | |
| it | fly in the sky | | | |

| 主語 | 補語or動詞 | 肯定文 | 否定文 | 疑問文 |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Taro | run in the field | | | |
| Meg | say one's name | | | |
| Sara | different from me | | | |
| Maruko and Tama | late for class | | | |
| Satsuki and Mei | noisy | | | |
| the book | difficult | | | |
| they | do one's best | | | |

be動詞は何が入る? (過去形)

| | 主語 (単数) | be動詞 | 主語 (複数) | be動詞 |
|-----|------------|------|------------|------|
| 1人称 | I | | we | |
| 2人称 | you | | you | |
| 3人称 | he | | they | |
| | she | | | |
| | it | | | |

Make questions

Let's get the answer
from your partner three times!

• Yes, I was.

相手にYes, I was.と答えさせる質問をしよう。
相手にYes, I was.と先に3回言わせたら勝ち。
質問は一問ずつ、交互にすること。

参考: 瀧沢広人先生

What are your questions?

- Were you at school last week?
- Were you at home last night?
- Were you happy this morning?
- Were you busy this morning?
- Were you in Chiba yesterday?
- Were you an elementary school student before?
- Were you in the swimming club before?
- Were you in the baseball club before?
- Were you a baby before?
- Were you born in Japan?

Make questions

Let's get the answer
from your partner three times!

• No, I didn't.

相手にNo, I didn't.と答えさせる質問をしよう。
相手にNo, I didn't.と先に3回言わせたら勝ち。
質問は一問ずつ、交互にすること。

参考: 瀧沢広人先生

What are your questions?

- Did you eat sushi this morning?
- Did you get up early this morning?
- Did you go to Lawson today?
- Did you study science yesterday?
- Did you have a smartphone three years ago?
- Did you visit China this year?
- Did you drink soda today?
- Did you get a present this week?
- Did you play the piano yesterday?
- Did you like SMAP before(以前)?

過去形

be 動詞

肯定文

She was a student.

主語 + be動詞(was, were)

否定文

She was not a student.

主語 + be動詞 + not

疑問文

Was she a student?

be動詞 + 主語 + ?

肯定文

He played tennis.

主語 + 一般動詞(過去形+ed)

否定文

He did not play tennis.

主語 + didn't + 一般動詞(原形)

疑問文

Did he play tennis?

Did + 主語 + 一般動詞(原形) + ? 13

動詞

一般動詞

疑問詞

- 何
- いつ
- どこ
- どちら
- 誰
- なぜ
- どうやって

疑問文の作り方と答え方の違いは? (一般動詞)

- あなたは今週勉強をしましたか? Did you study this week?
- いいえ。 No, I didn't.
- 彼らは昨日ゲームをしましたか? Did they play games yesterday?
- はい。 Yes, they did.

+ 主語 + 一般動詞 + ?

で答えられる

-
- あなたは今週何をしましたか? What did you do this week?
 - 私はテニスをしました。 I played tennis.
 - 彼らはいつゲームをしましたか? When did they play games?
 - 昨日です。 They played games yesterday.

+ 疑問文の語順

で答えられない

疑問文の作り方と答え方の違いは? (be動詞)

• 彼女は家にいましたか?

• はい。

• 彼はhappyでしたか?

• いいえ。

をひっくり返す

• Was she at home?

• Yes, she was.

• Was he happy?

• No, he wasn't.

で答えられる

• 彼女はどこにいましたか?

• 彼女は家にいました。

• 彼は誰でしたか?

• 彼は先生でした。

+ 疑問文の語順

• Where was she?

• She was at home.

• Who was he?

• He was a teacher.

で答えられない

疑問詞 + 一般動詞の疑問文

- あなたは今週何をしましたか？
- 私はテニスをしました。
- 彼らはいつゲームをしましたか？
- 昨日です。

 + 疑問文の語順 (= did + 主語 + 一般動詞 + ?)

疑問詞 + be動詞の疑問文

- 彼女はどこにいましたか? • 彼女は家にいました。
- 彼は誰でしたか? • 彼は先生でした。

_____ + 疑問文の語順 (= be動詞 + 主語 + ?)

下線部を問う質問文を作ろう

1. She **was** in the hospital yesterday.
2. She **worked** in the hospital yesterday.
3. Yuta **studied** in the café last night.
4. Yuta **was** quiet in the café last night.

疑問詞+疑問文の語順 (=be動詞+主語+?)

疑問詞+疑問文の語順 (=did+主語+一般動詞+?)

下線部を問う質問文を作ろう

5. They were in the yard after school.

6. My cousin played games in my room last night.

7. My cousin was excited yesterday morning.

8. I was 23 years old at that time.

疑問詞+疑問文の語順 (=be動詞+主語+?)

疑問詞+疑問文の語順 (=did+主語+一般動詞+?)

下線部を問う質問文を作ろう

9. His father came here by car.

10. His daughter was happy last week.

11. My son took a walk in the park an hour ago.

12. Her purse was in the drawer.

疑問詞+疑問文の語順 (=be動詞+主語+?)

疑問詞+疑問文の語順 (=did+主語+一般動詞+?)

1. Did **you** **go** to a convenience store this week?

• _____.

2. Were **you** late for school this week?

• _____.

3. Where were **you** at 1 p.m. yesterday?

• _____.

4. What time did **you** **have** dinner yesterday?

• _____.

5. Who **was** with you last night?

• _____.

6. Who **took** a bath first yesterday?

• _____.

長期休みの過ごし方を聞く質問は？

疑問詞

- what
- when
- where
- who
- how

動詞

- go to...
- visit...
- play games/sports
- practice...
- eat...
- do one's homework
- study...
- see the movie
- go shopping
- sing songs
- climb a mountain
- swim

その他

- with one's family
- with one's friend(s)
- during...(…の間)
- spring vacation
- summer vacation
- winter vacation
- in Chiba/Tokyo
- at school
- at the shopping center
- in the pool/sea
- in the mountain

長期休みの過ごし方を聞く質問は？

1. 夏休みはどうでしたか？
2. 春休みにどこに行きましたか？
3. どれくらい(時間)ゲームをしましたか？
4. どれくらい(量)英語の勉強をしましたか？
5. 友達と遊びましたか？
6. テニスの練習をしましたか？
7. 冬休みの間、幸せでしたか？

誤りを直そう

1. Anna and Elsa is a beautiful woman.
2. The children there was very active.
3. He eats a lot of fish yesterday.
4. David is a good manager at that time.
5. It is rain today.

誤りを直そう

6. Do you see the movie last week?
7. Yesterday I look at him but he doesn't look at me.
8. He is make a cake now.
9. My husband didn't made a promise.
10. Does your teacher listen to you carefully yesterday?

先月 (last month) の出来事を英作文しよう。
下記を(少なくとも)二つずつ使おう。(5分)

1. 一般動詞の過去形

I played...

I studied...

2. be動詞の過去形

I was...

My friends were...

その他

不規則動詞

| 原形 | 過去形 | 原形 | 過去形 | 原形 | 過去形 |
|--------|--------|-------|---------|-------|--------|
| begin | began | bring | brought | buy | bought |
| come | came | do | did | eat | ate |
| forget | forgot | get | got | give | gave |
| go | went | have | had | hear | heard |
| know | knew | leave | left | make | made |
| meet | met | put | put | read | read |
| run | ran | say | said | see | saw |
| sell | sold | send | sent | sing | sang |
| speak | spoke | swim | swam | take | took |
| teach | taught | tell | told | write | wrote |

| 主語 | 補語or動詞 | 肯定文 | 否定文 | 疑問文 |
|------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| I | help one's mother | I helped my mother. | I didn't help my mother. | Did I help my mother? |
| you | happy | You were happy. | You weren't happy. | Were you happy? |
| he | call one's father | He called his father. | He didn't call his father. | Did he call his father? |
| they | lucky | They were lucky. | They weren't lucky. | Were they lucky? |
| we | swim in the pool | We swam in the pool. | We didn't swim in the... | Did we swim in the pool? |
| she | beautiful | She was beautiful. | She wasn't beautiful. | Was she beautiful? |
| it | fly in the sky | It flew in the sky. | It didn't fly in the sky. | Did it fly in the sky? |

| 主語 | 補語or動詞 | 肯定文 | 否定文 | 疑問文 |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Taro | run in the field | Taro ran in the field. | Taro didn't run in the field. | Did Taro run in the field? |
| Meg | say one's name | Meg said her name. | Meg didn't say her name. | Did Meg say her name? |
| Sara | different from me | Sara was different from me. | Sara wasn't different from me. | Was Sara different from me? |
| Maruko and Tama | late for class | M&T were late for class. | M&T weren't late for class. | Were M&T late for class? |
| Satsuki and Mei | noisy | S&M were noisy. | S&M weren't noisy. | Were S&M noisy? |
| the book | difficult | The book was difficult. | The book wasn't difficult. | Was the book difficult? |
| they | do one's best | They did their best. | They didn't do their best. | Did they do their best? |

長期休みの過ごし方を聞く質問は？

1. 夏休みはどうでしたか？

- How was your summer vacation?

2. 春休みにどこに行きましたか？

- Where did you go during the spring vacation?

3. どれくらい(時間)ゲームをしましたか？

- How long did you play games?

4. どれくらい(量)英語の勉強をしましたか？

- How much did you study English?

5. 友達と遊びましたか？

- Did you play with your friends?

6. テニスの練習をしましたか？

- Did you practice tennis?

7. 冬休みの間、幸せでしたか？

- Were you happy during the winter vacation?

誤りを直そう

1. Anna and Elsa is a beautiful woman.
 - Anna and Elsa **are** beautiful women.
2. The children there was very active.
 - The children there **were** very active.
3. He eats a lot of fish yesterday.
 - He **ate** a lot of fish yesterday.
4. David is a good manager at that time.
 - David **was** a good manager at that time.
5. It is rain today.
 - It **is rainy** today.

誤りを直そう

6. Do you see the movie last week?

- Did you see the movie last week?

7. Yesterday I look at him but he doesn't look at me.

- Yesterday I looked at him but he didn't look at me.

8. He is make a cake now.

- He is making a cake now.

9. My husband didn't made a promise.

- My husband didn't make a promise.

10. Does your teacher listen to you carefully yesterday?

- Did your teacher listen to you carefully yesterday?