

# 過去進行形

中学2年生コース

# Today's goal

## 1. 過去進行形の

肯定文・否定文・疑問文を作ることができる。

## 2. 疑問詞と過去進行形の文を作ることができる。

<p>German ドイツ語</p>	<p>mobile phone 携帯電話</p>	<p>repair ...を修理する</p>	<p>pull weeds 雑草を抜く</p>
<p>see off ...を見送る</p>	<p>clothes /klóʊ(ð)z/ 洋服</p>	<p>stretch ...を伸ばす</p>	<p>build ...を建てる</p>
<p>then その時</p>	<p>wait for ...を待つ</p>	<p>at that time その時</p>	<p>glasses 眼鏡</p>
<p>gym 体育館</p>	<p>schoolyard 校庭</p>	<p>look after ...を世話する</p>	<p>take care of ...を世話する</p>

# 現在形(一般動詞)

1. 私は毎晩、ゲームをします。

\_\_\_\_\_ games \_\_\_\_\_.

2. あなたはいつも、漫画を読んでいます。

\_\_\_\_\_ comic books.

3. 彼女は毎朝、朝食を作ります。

\_\_\_\_\_.

4. 彼らは、ドイツ語を話します。

\_\_\_\_\_.

# be動詞は何が入る?

	主語 (単数)	be動詞	主語 (複数)	be動詞
1人称	I		we	
2人称	you		you	
3人称	he		they	
	she			
	it			

# 現在進行形(今...している)

=be動詞(現在形)+動詞のing

1. 私は今、ゲームをしています。

\_\_\_\_\_ a game now.

2. あなたは今、漫画を読んでいます。

\_\_\_\_\_ a comic book now.

3. 彼女は今、朝ご飯を作っています。

\_\_\_\_\_ now.

4. 彼らは今、ドイツ語を話しています。

\_\_\_\_\_ now.

What are **you** **doing** now?

作り方は?  
は?

私は今、英語を勉強しているところです。  
(今)・・・しているところだ

\_\_\_\_\_

I **am** **studying** English now.

\_\_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_

# be動詞は何が入る? (過去形)

	主語 (単数)	be動詞	主語 (複数)	be動詞
1人称	I		we	
2人称	you		you	
3人称	he		they	
	she			
	it			



# 過去進行形(...していた)

=be動詞(過去形)+動詞のing

1. 私はその時、ゲームをしていました。

\_\_\_\_\_ a game then.

2. あなたはその時、漫画を読んでいました。

\_\_\_\_\_ a comic book then.

3. 彼女はその時、朝ご飯を作っていました。

\_\_\_\_\_ then.

4. 彼らはその時、ドイツ語を話していました。

\_\_\_\_\_ then.

What were **you** **doing** then?

作り方  
は?

私はその時、英語を勉強していました。  
(過去)・・・しているところだった

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I **was studying** English then.

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+

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1. 彼女はその時、音楽を聞いていました。

• \_\_\_\_\_ music \_\_\_\_\_ that time.

2. 彼は1時間前、その木のそばに座っていました。

• \_\_\_\_\_ the tree \_\_\_\_\_.

3. 彼らは昨夜8時に走っていました。

• \_\_\_\_\_ eight \_\_\_\_\_ night.

4. 私は1時間30分前、泳いでいました。

• \_\_\_\_\_ one and \_\_\_\_\_.

5. その時、雨が降っていました。

• \_\_\_\_\_.

# 現在進行形

- 肯定文 **They** are running in the park.
- 否定文 **They** \_\_\_\_\_ in the park.
- 疑問文 \_\_\_\_\_ in the park?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

- 疑問詞 **Where** \_\_\_\_\_?
- 疑問詞 **Who** \_\_\_\_\_ in the park?

※who(主語の場合) 3人称単数扱い

# 過去進行形

- 肯定文 **He** was waiting for the bus then.
- 否定文 **He** \_\_\_\_\_ **for** the bus then.
- 疑問文 \_\_\_\_\_ **for** the bus then?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

No, \_\_\_\_\_.

- 疑問詞 **What** \_\_\_\_\_ **for** then?
- 疑問詞 **Who** \_\_\_\_\_ **for** the bus then?

※who(主語の場合) 3人称単数扱い

# nowをthenに変えて、否定文にしよう

1. I am talking with Jim now.
2. You are writing a letter now.
3. Those people are speaking French now.
4. It is snowing now.
5. Saya and Tomo are practicing tennis now.

# nowをthenに変えて、疑問文にしよう

1. Taro is laughing at me now.
2. Sachi is dancing in the gym now.
3. You are looking for your glasses now.
4. Tracy and Lynne are doing their homework now.
5. It is raining now.

# 疑問文の答え方

- Were **you**(あなた) **watching** TV then?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Was **he** **waiting** for the bus then?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Was **it** **raining** outside then?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Were **you**(あなたたち) **listening to** me then?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Were **they** **talking** then?  
\_\_\_\_\_



## 過去形

## 現在形

## 未来形

過去

現在

未来

I **went** to Osaka  
two years ago.

He always **gets up**  
early.

I **will be** 15 years old  
next month.

They **were** happy  
yesterday.

You **are** a junior high  
school student.

I **am going to visit**  
Kyoto next summer.

過去のある時点  
過去進行形

ちょうど今  
現在進行形

I **was taking** a bath  
at eight last night.

She **is doing**  
her homework now.

You **were watching**  
TV then.

They **are playing**  
soccer now.

		動詞	ing形	動詞	ing形
ほとんどの動詞	動詞の原形に...ing	eat	eating	go	going
		read	reading	do	doing
		watch	watching	laugh	laughing
		study	studying	play	playing
発音しないeで終わる動詞	eをとって...ing	come	coming	give	giving
		make	making	have	having
		use	using	write	writing
アクセントのある短母音+子音字で終わる動詞	子音字を重ねて...ing	run	running	swim	swimming
		cut	cutting	put	putting
		sit	sitting		
ieで終わる動詞	ieをyに変えて...ing	die	dying	lie	lying

※visiting / seeing

# 進行形の作り方をグループピングしてみよう

playing      coming      running

visiting      making      cutting

studying      using      sitting

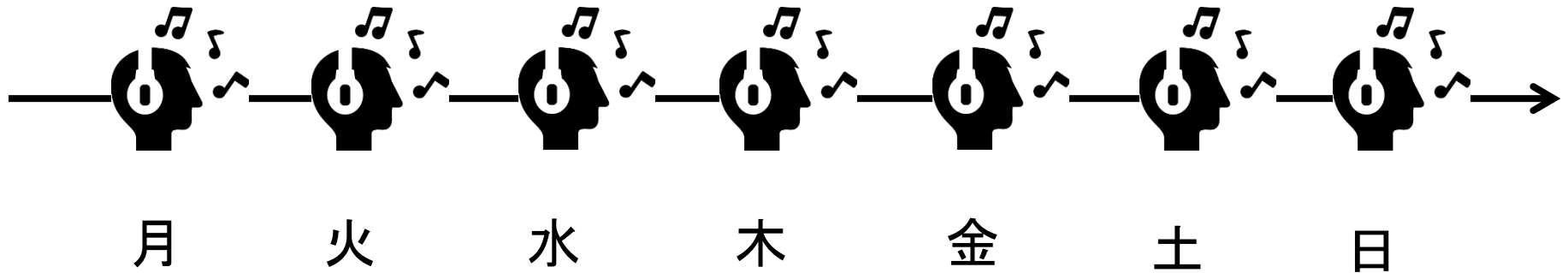
doing      having      swimming

dying      lying      tying

She listens to music every night.

現在形

習慣的な動作



She is listening to music now.

(現在)進行形

起こっている最中



# 進行形にならない動詞は？

She **is** listening to music **now**.

\_\_\_\_\_ 動詞

(現在)進行形 **起こっている最中**



\_\_\_\_\_ 動詞

※have「食べる」smell「においをかぐ」は進行形OK

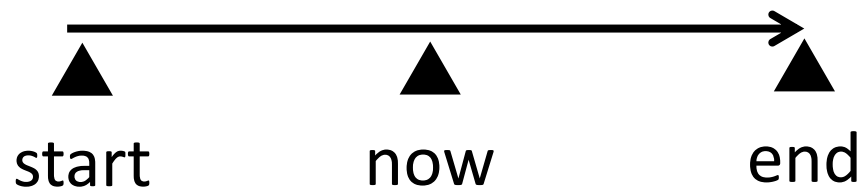
# 進行形: 起こっている最中

I am loving you...

I am having a brother....

I am knowing your name...

I am believing in God...



好み like, love, hate, want, need

状態/所有 be, **have**, live, belong to

理解 know, understand, believe, remember, forget

知覚 see, hear, taste, **smell**

※have「食べる」smell「においをかぐ」は進行形OK

主語	動詞	肯定文	否定文	疑問文
I	play the guitar	I was playing the guitar.	I wasn't playing the guitar.	-
Kanta	use a mobile phone			
Chihiro	do the laundry			
they	watch a movie			
Satsuki and Mei	run in the park			
Totoro	take a bath			

Q. What was he/she doing then?

代名詞  
サイコロ可

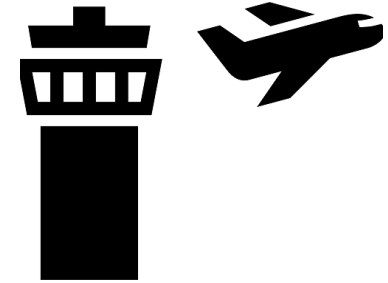
A. **主語** + **be動詞(過去形)** + **動詞のing**.



make coffee for  
one's mother



pull weeds  
in one's yard



see off one's friend



fish in the river



repair one's car



have a meeting with  
one's boss



Q. What was he/she doing then?

A. 主語 + be動詞(過去形) + 動詞のing.



carry one's suitcase



do one's homework



ride one's bicycle



wash one's face



stretch one's legs



build one's house

Q. What was he/she doing then?

A. **主語** + **be動詞(過去形)** + **動詞のing.**



sleep on one's desk



speak in front of  
people



get on the train



clean one's room



argue with  
each other



draw a picture

Q. What was he/she doing then?

A. 主語 + be動詞(過去形) + 動詞のing.



ask a question



stretch one's legs



walk one's dog



think about one's life



lift up one's baby



get in the taxi

# 疑問詞

- 何
- いつ
- どこ
- どちら
- 誰
- なぜ
- どうやって

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# 疑問詞+進行形

- You were listening to music then. (肯定文)
- You were not listening to music then. (否定文)
- Were you listening to music then? (疑問文)
- あなたはその時、何をしていましたか。
- \_\_\_\_\_ then?
- 誰がその時、音楽を聞いていましたか。
- \_\_\_\_\_ then?

( (何) ) ( (誰) ) などの語を( )という。

疑問詞の後の語順は、原則( )の語順が続く。

疑問詞で始まる疑問文は、文の最後を( )

# 下線部を問う質問文を作ろう

1. He was using a knife then.
2. John was having a meeting then.
3. They were singing in the schoolyard then.
4. Tom and Emi were having lunch at noon.

# 下線部を問う質問文を作ろう

5. Sakura was washing clothes at nine yesterday.
6. Her husband was looking after the children then.
7. Those people were taking care of the dogs then.
8. She was looking for him two hours ago.

What were **you** **doing** yesterday at \_\_\_?

1. 6 a.m.

2. 10 a.m.

3. 1 p.m.

4. 9 p.m.



# 進行形 = be動詞 + 動詞のing ○ or × ?

1. She **was listening** to music then.
2. She **doesn't listening** to music now.
3. **Is she** often **listen** to music?
4. I **was listen** to music yesterday.
5. They **are listening** to music then.
6. You **weren't listening** to music then.
7. He **wasn't listen** to music then.
8. They **weren't listening** to music now.
9. They **didn't listen** to music last night.
10. Did you **listening** to music then?

その他

# nowをthenに変えて、否定文にしよう

1. I am talking with Jim now.
  - I wasn't talking with Jim then.
2. You are writing a letter now.
  - You weren't writing a letter then.
3. Those people are speaking French now.
  - Those people weren't speaking French then.
4. It is snowing now.
  - It wasn't snowing then.
5. Saya and Tomo are practicing tennis now.
  - Saya and Tomo weren't practicing tennis then.

# nowをthenに変えて、疑問文にしよう

1. Taro is laughing at me now.
  - Was Taro laughing at me then?
2. Sachi is dancing in the gym now.
  - Was Sachi dancing in the gym then?
3. You are looking for your glasses now.
  - Were you looking for your glasses then?
4. Tracy and Lynne are doing their homework now.
  - Were Tracy and Lynne doing their homework then?
5. It is raining now.
  - Was it raining then?

# 疑問文の答え方

- Were **you**(あなた) **watching** TV then?  
Yes, I was. No, I wasn't .
- Was **he** **waiting** for the bus then?  
Yes, he was. No, he wasn't .
- Was **it** **raining** outside then?  
Yes, it was. No, it wasn't .
- Were **you**(あなたたち) **listening to** me then?  
Yes, we were. No, we weren't.
- Were **they** **talking** then?  
Yes, they were. No, they weren't.

# 進行形の作り方をグループピングしてみよう

eで終わる =>

アクセントある短母音+子音字=>

**+ing**

eをとって **+ing**

子音字重ねて **+ing**

playing

coming

running

visiting

making

cutting

studying

using

sitting

doing

having

swimming

dying

lying

tying

ieで終わる => ieをyに変えて +ing (die, lie, tie)

主語	動詞	肯定文	否定文	疑問文
I	play the guitar	I was playing the guitar.	I wasn't playing the guitar.	-
Kanta	use a mobile phone	Kanta was using a mobile phone.	Kanta wasn't using a mobile phone.	Was Kanta using a mobile phone?
Chihiro	do the laundry	Chihiro was doing the laundry.	Chihiro wasn't doing the laundry.	Was Chihiro doing the laundry?
they	watch a movie	They were watching a movie.	They weren't watching a movie.	Were they watching a...?
Satsuki and Mei	run in the park	S&M were running in the...	S&M weren't running in the...	Were S&M running in the...?
Totoro	take a bath	Totoro was taking a bath.	Totoro wasn't taking a bath.	Was Totoro taking a bath?

- I was making coffee for my mother then.
- You were pulling weeds in your yard then.
- He was seeing off his friend then.
- She was fishing in the river then.
- We were repairing our car then.
- They were having a meeting with their boss then.
- I was carrying my suitcase then.
- You were doing your homework then.
- He was riding his bicycle then.
- She was washing her face then.
- We were repairing our car then.
- They were building their house then.



- I was sleeping on my desk then.
- You were speaking in front of people then.
- He was getting on the train then.
- She was cleaning her room then.
- We were arguing with each other then.
- They were drawing a picture then.
- I was asking a question then.
- You were stretching your legs then.
- He was walking his dog then.
- She was thinking about her life then.
- We were lifting up our baby then.
- They were getting in the taxi then.

# 下線部を問う質問文を作ろう

1. He was using a knife then.

- What was he using then?

2. John was having a meeting then.

- Who was having a meeting then?

3. They were singing in the schoolyard then.

- Where were they singing then?

4. Tom and Emi were having lunch at noon.

- What time were Tom and Emi having lunch?
- When were Tom and Emi having lunch?

# 下線部を問う質問文を作ろう

5. Sakura was washing clothes at nine yesterday.
  - What was Sakura doing at nine yesterday?
6. Her husband was looking after the children then.
  - Who was looking after the children then?
7. Those people were taking care of the dogs then.
  - Who was taking care of the dogs then?
8. She was looking for him two hours ago.
  - When was she looking for him?

# 進行形 = be動詞 + 動詞のing ○ or × ?

- 1. She **was listening** to music then.
- × 2. She **doesn't listening** to music now. (**isn't listening**)
- × 3. **Is she** often **listen** to music? (**Does she**)
- × 4. I **was listen** to music yesterday. (**listened**)
- × 5. They **are listening** to music then. (**were listening**)
- 6. You **weren't listening** to music then.
- × 7. He **wasn't listen** to music then. (**wasn't listening**)
- × 8. They **weren't listening** to music now. (**aren't**)
- 9. They **didn't listen** to music last night.
- × 10. Did you **listening** to music then? (**Were you**)